UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 1 2 DISTRICT OF NEVADA 3 Gill Gurpinder, 4 2:16-cv-00980-JAD-PAL 5 Petitioner 6 **Order Screening and Denying Petition** v. without Prejudice and Closing Case 7 State of Nevada, et al., 8 Respondents 9 10 Pro se Nevada state prison inmate Gill Gurpinder brings a § 2254 petition to enjoin criminal 11 proceedings that are currently pending against him in state court. I have reviewed Gurpinder's 12 petition under Rule 4 of the Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases in the United States District Courts, and I deny his petition without prejudice. 13 14 Gurpinder alleges claims for ineffective assistance of counsel in a criminal case that is currently pending against him in Nevada's Eighth Judicial District Court. Under the United States 15 16 Supreme Court's decision in Younger v. Harris, a federal court may not interfere with ongoing state 17 criminal proceedings absent extraordinary circumstances.² Younger abstention applies when (1) state judicial proceedings are pending; (2) the state proceedings involve important state interests; and (3) 18 19 the state proceedings afford adequate opportunity to raise the constitutional issue.³ Only in cases of 20 proven harassment or prosecutions undertaken by state officials in bad faith without hope of 21 obtaining a valid conviction have courts found federal injunctive relief against pending state 22 23 24 ¹ ECF No. 1; State court Case No. C-15-311385-1. 25 26

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² Younger v. Harris, 401 U.S. 37, 44 (1971); Middlesex Cty Ethics Comm'n v. Garden State Bar Ass'n, 457 U.S. 423, 431 (1982).

³Middlesex Cty, 457 U.S. at 432; Dubinka v. Judges of the Superior Court, 23 F.3d 218, 223 (9th Cir. 1994).

prosecutions appropriate.⁴ All of the requirements for *Younger* abstention are present here, and Gurpinder has not shown that any extraordinary circumstances justify federal court intervention in his pending state criminal prosecution. I therefore deny Gurpinder's petition without prejudice. **Conclusion** Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED, and DECREED that Gurpinder's petition [ECF No. 1] is DENIED without prejudice, and I decline to issue a certificate of appealability. The Clerk of Court is instructed to add Adam Paul Laxalt, Attorney General of the State of Nevada, as counsel for respondents and to electronically serve respondents with a copy of Gill's petition and this order. Respondents need take no action in this case. The Clerk of Court is further instructed to CLOSE this case. Dated September 12, 2016 United States District Judge

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⁴ Carden v. Montana, 626 F.2d 82, 83–84 (9th Cir. 1980), cert denied, 449 U.S. 1014 (1980) (citing

Perez v. Ledesma, 401 U.S. 82, 85 (1971)).